

SUJ2, SKD11 SKD61

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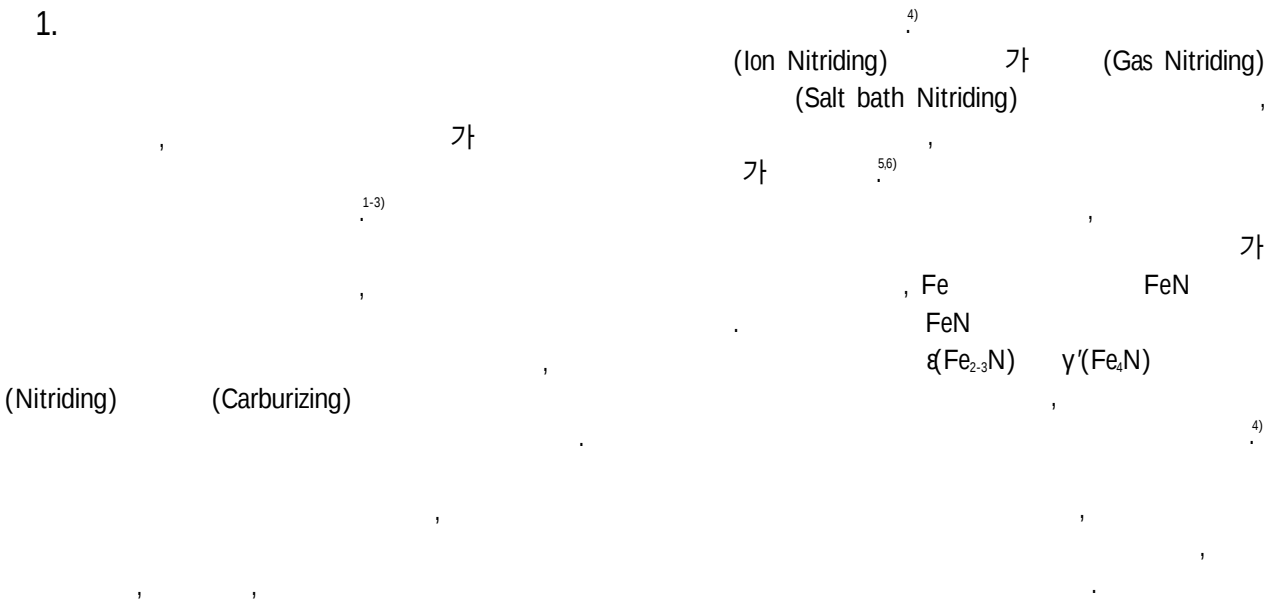
A Study on Wear Resistance of Ion Nitrided SUJ2, SKD11 and SKD61

J. H. Jun, S. H. Lee and G. C. Lee

ABSTRACT

A Study on wear resistance of Ion Nitrided SUJ2, SKD11 and SKD61 J.H.Jun, S.H.Lee and G.C.Lee, ABSTRACT Ion nitriding(or Plasma nitriding) process was used to enhance the surface hardness of commercial metals such as SUJ2, SKD11 and SKD61. All the samples were DC plasma nitrided for 35 hours in the atmospheres of 7%N₂ and 50%N₂. To characterize the nitrided layers, microhardness and nitrogen composition distribution were measured in conjunction with examinations of microstructure and phase analysis. Dry wear test were carried out using a wear test machine under conditions of 200rpm speed and 50kgf normal load. This paper will try to find out relationships between the metallurgical property and the wear resistance of the nitrided layers.

Key Words: Surface Hardening, Ion Nitriding, SUJ2, SKD11, SKD61, Wear



		SKD11		480	, SKD61		550
(Hot Coil)		(Scale)					
Work Roll		가		H _R C 58, H _R C 50 53			
		(Sub-Zero)		2. 2			
				H ₂ Ar가 1:1 400			
				(Sputtering)			
				Table 2			
				가			
2.				3 4 torr			
				500V			
2. 1				N ₂			
				가			
				7%			
				N ₂			
				7%			
SUJ2		SKD11		SKD61			
, Table 1							
C/S Determinater		C S		LECO(美)			
				ICP			
SKD11		SKD61		JIS			
				SUJ2			
Mo				JIS			
				P, S			
				0.08%			
				가			
SUJ4 가				가			
SUJ2		1		850 880			
(Tempering)				(Oil quenching)			
520							
SUJ2		H _R C 43 45		가			
SUJ2				650			
				400kW, 1KHz			
				SKD11 SKD61			
1020 1050							

Table 2 Ion Nitriding Treatment Conditions

Sample Name	가 (%)		가 (torr)	()	(hrs)	()
	N ₂	H ₂				
SUJ2-N	7	93	3 ~ 4	510	35	· Sputtering · H ₂ /Ar = 1:1 · 400 X1hr
SKD11-N(A)	7	93		450	35	
SKD11-N(B)	50	50		450	35	
SKD11-N(C)	7	93		510	35	
SKD61-N	7	93		510	35	

Table 1 Chemical Compositions of Test Specimens (wt%)

	C	Si	Mn	Cr	V	P	S	Mo
SUJ2	0.99	0.23	0.41	1.47	0.008	0.015	0.002	0.48
SKD11	1.43	0.34	0.36	11.84	0.22	0.025	0.0022	0.66
SKD61	0.41	0.94	0.37	4.93	0.88	0.002	0.0023	1.27

2. 3

가

3.

3. 1

가
100g
80mm/min
XRD 가
SEM
EPMA 가
Orientec Co.(日)
(Model: EFM-III-F)
가
Fig. 1
() 가 ()
가

S45C 가 50kgf
200rpm
1 3

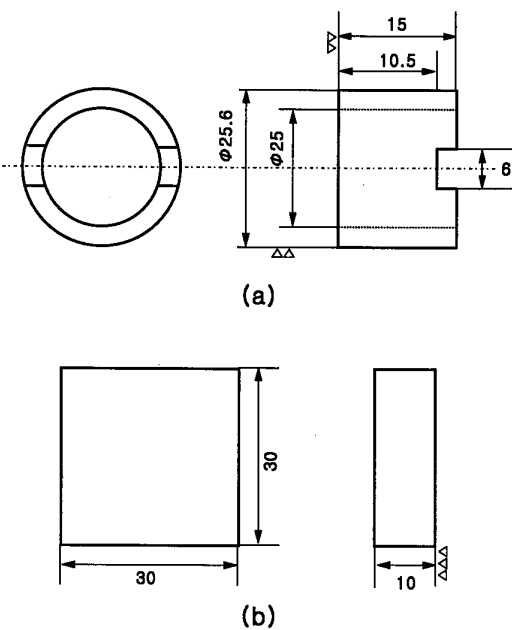


Fig. 1 Schematic diagram for wear test specimen
(a)Moving counterpart (b)Static test specimen

Fig. 2

Fig. 2(a) SKD11
SKD11-N
450 SKD11-
Hv1250
2 가
SKD11-N(C) 가
Hv100
가
480
450 50%N₂
SKD11-N(B) 7%
Hv1000
50%N₂
70μm, 7%N₂ 40
μm

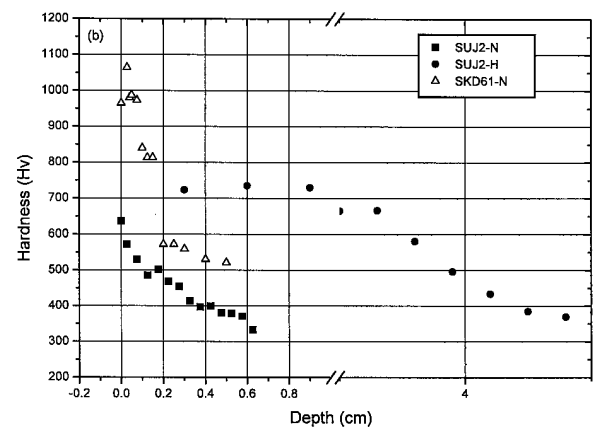
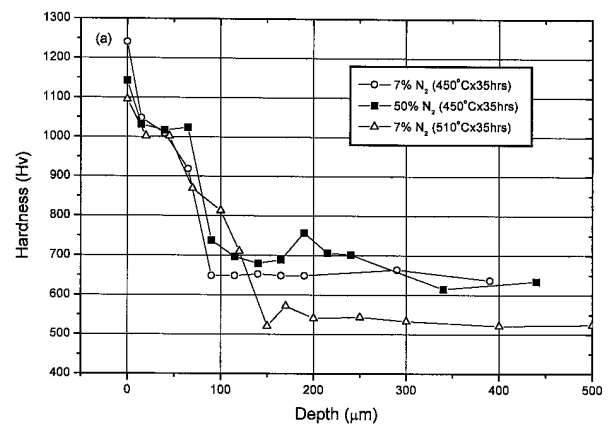


Fig. 2 Microhardness profiles for ion nitrided specimens.

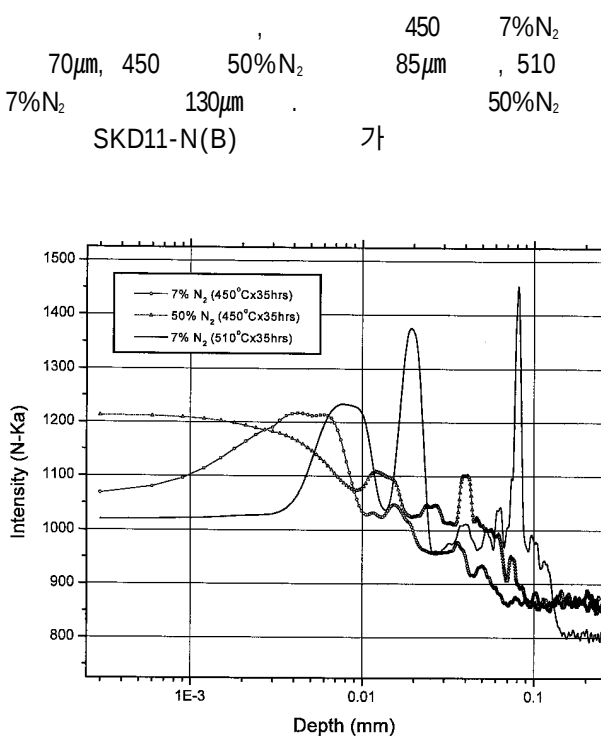
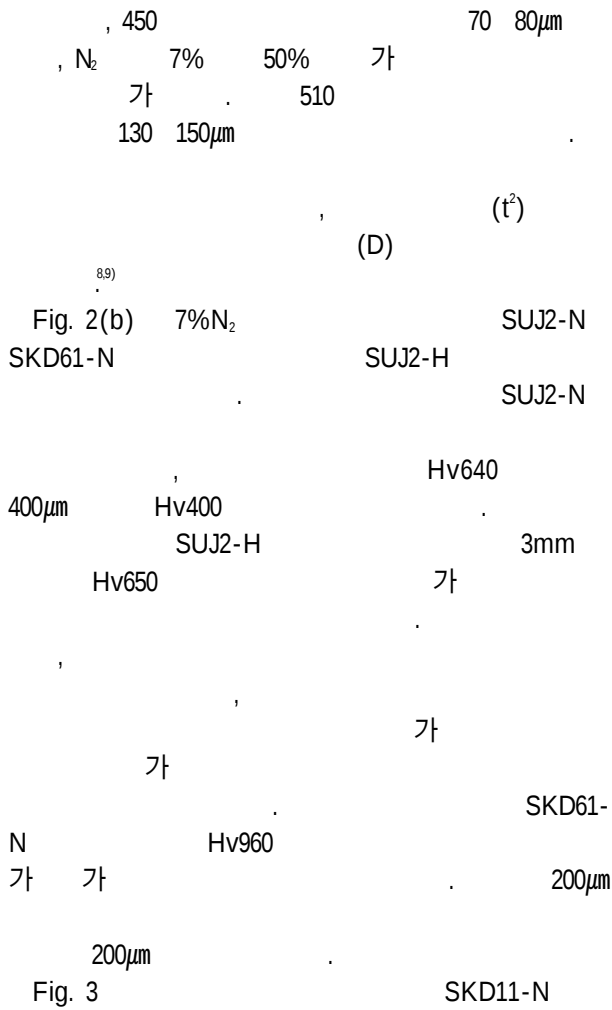


Fig. 3 Nitrogen intensity profiles of ion nitrided SKD11.

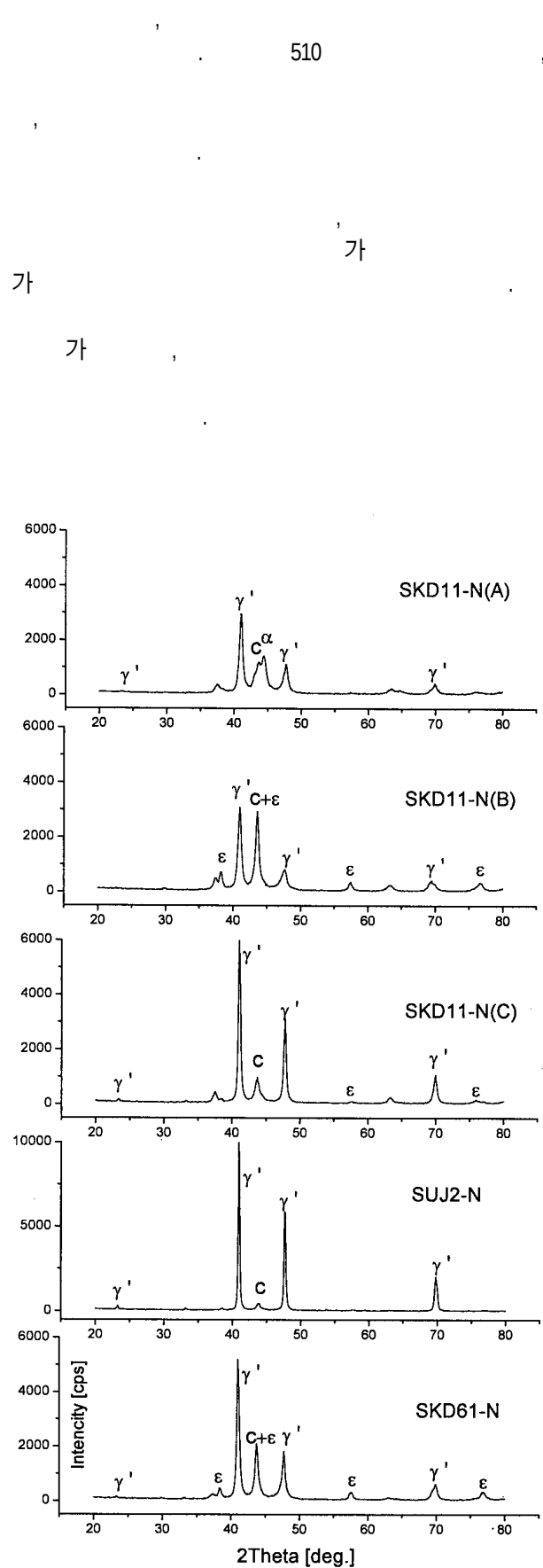


Fig. 4 X-ray diffraction patterns of ion nitrided specimens.

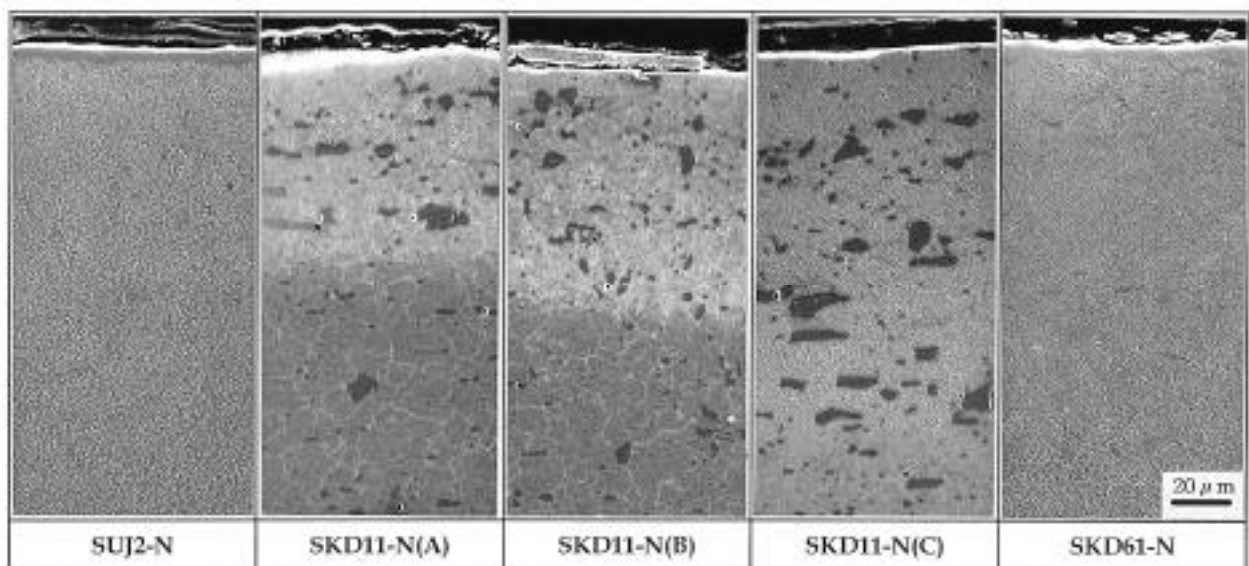
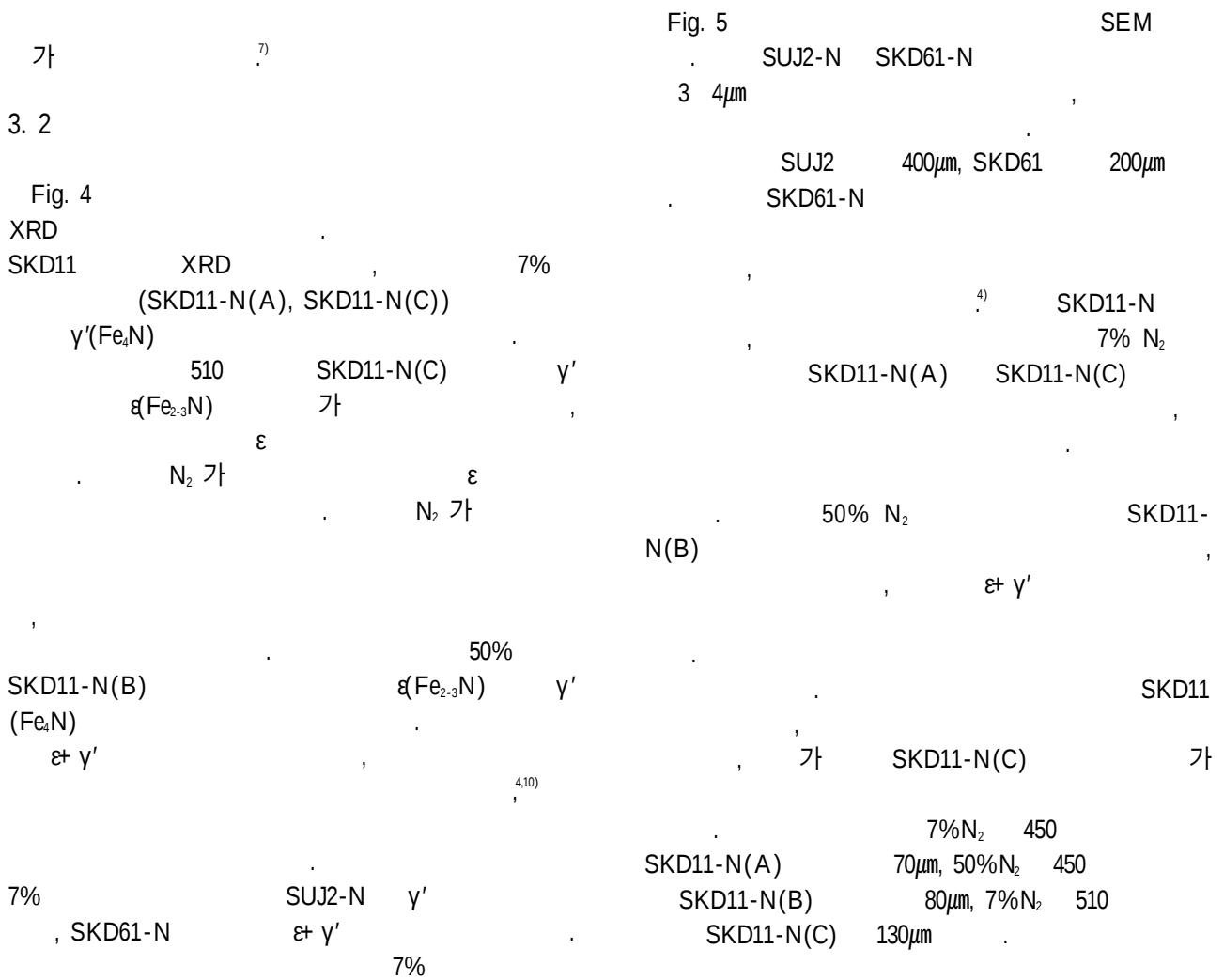


Fig. 5 SEM Micrographs of cross sections of ion nitrided specimens.

3. 3

Table 3

SKD11

가

가

Rmax

0.7 μm , 5.3 μm
2

Ra

3. 4

가

N₂ 가, N₂ 가

50%

가 7%

가

가

가

가 가

가

가

¹¹⁾

SKD11

0.62

⁴⁾

0.67

가

가

가

. Fig. 6

가

가

SKD11

. Fig. 6

가

¹²⁾

Table 3 Changes of Surface Roughness and Friction Coefficient

		SKD11	After Ion Nitriding		
			SKD11-N(A)	SKD11-N(B)	SKD11-N(C)
(μm)	Ra	0.7	1.6	1.7	1.5
	Rmax	5.3	11.9	13.0	12.1
		0.62	0.64	0.67	0.69

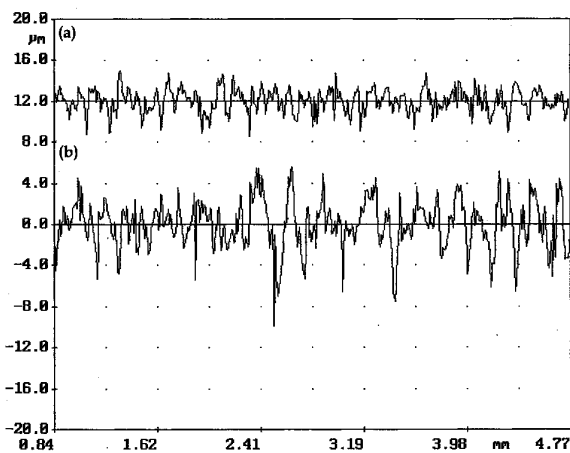


Fig. 6 Surface roughness profiles of SKD11 specimen before and after ion nitriding.

(a) before ion nitriding (b) after ion nitriding

Fig. 7

Fig. 7(a) 3

SKD11-N

2~3

50%

SKD11-N(B)

50%

7%

가

Fig. 2(a)
SUJ2

Fig. 3

SUJ2

가

Fig. 2(b)

10

가

가

가

가

7% N₂

SKD61-N

가

가

SKD61-N

Fig. 5

, 7% N₂

가

가

가

, H₂

13,14)

Fig. 7(b) SKD11

SKD11

7%N₂

SKD11-N(A)

4.

SKD11

1) 7% N₂

35

가

가

SKD11

Hv1250,

SUJ2

Hv640, SKD61

Hv960

가

50%N₂

SKD11

70 130μm(

SKD11-N(B)

1

0.04g

), SUJ2

400μm, SKD61

200μm

7% N₂

가

SKD11-N(A)

1

50%

Fig. 4

Fig. 5

ε+ γ'

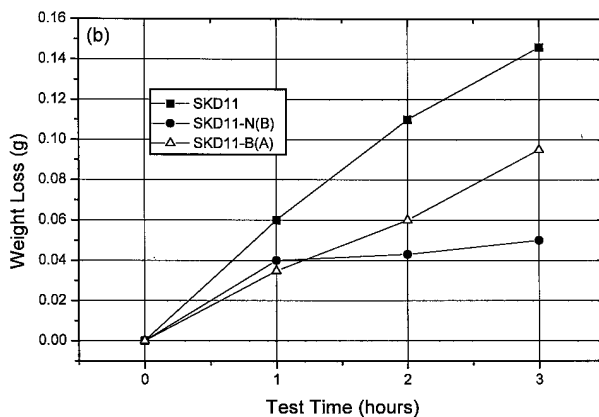
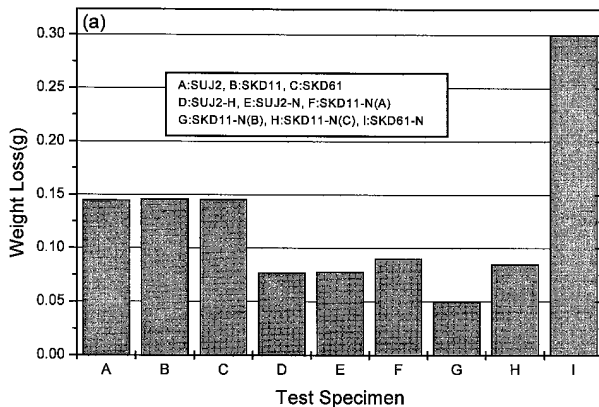


Fig. 7 Weight loss data of various specimens tested at 200rpm speed and 50kgf load.

2) 7% N₂

35

γ'(Fe₄N)

3) 7% N₂

SKD61

4) 7% N₂

가

5) 50% N₂

SKD11

가

가

가

ε+ γ'

5.

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